

IOJI Seminar

Expert Meeting on Maritime Security

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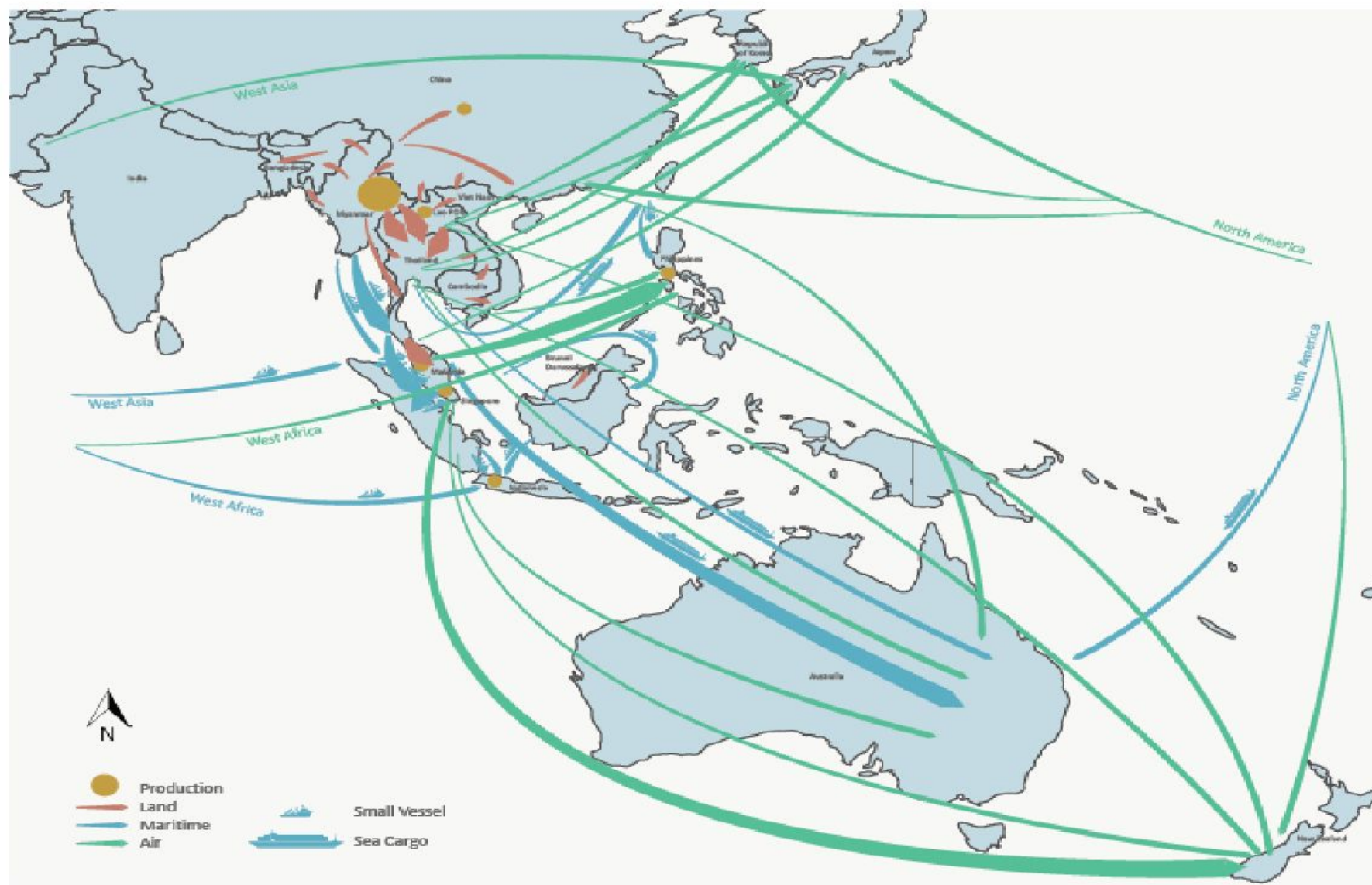
*5 July 2023
Hotel Borobudur, Jakarta*

Just Southeast Asia Alone...

Country	Postulated Key Maritime Security Challenges
Brunei Darussalam	IUU fishing
Cambodia	Trafficking
Indonesia	IUU fishing, terrorism, trafficking and pollution
Lao PDR	Not applicable (land-locked country)
Malaysia	Trafficking and IUU fishing
Myanmar	Trafficking and IUU fishing
The Philippines	Terrorism, SCS disputes and IUU fishing
Singapore	Terrorism
Thailand	IUU fishing and trafficking
Vietnam	SCS disputes, IUU fishing and pollution

Differences in national perceptions of maritime security challenges □ variations in national policies based on unique priorities

Map 1. Methamphetamine trafficking routes in East and Southeast Asia, South Asia, and Oceania

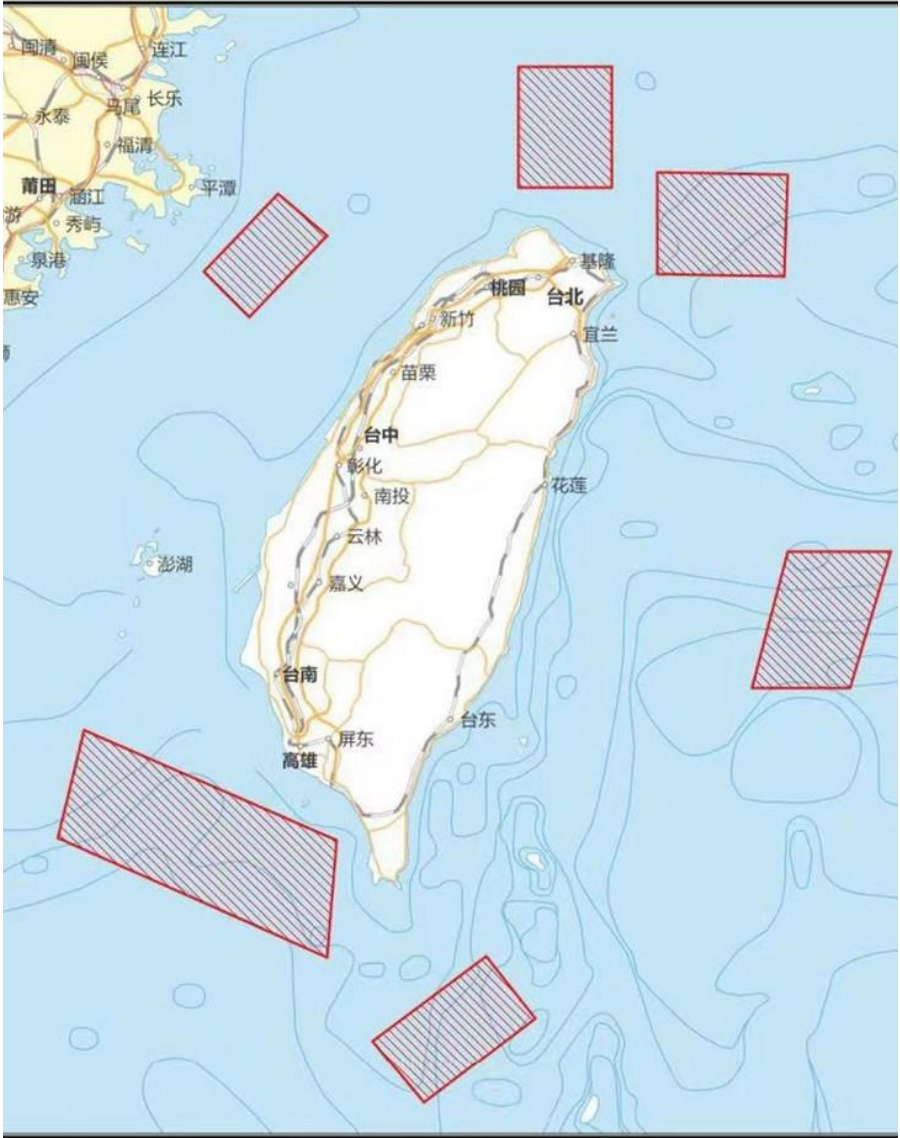
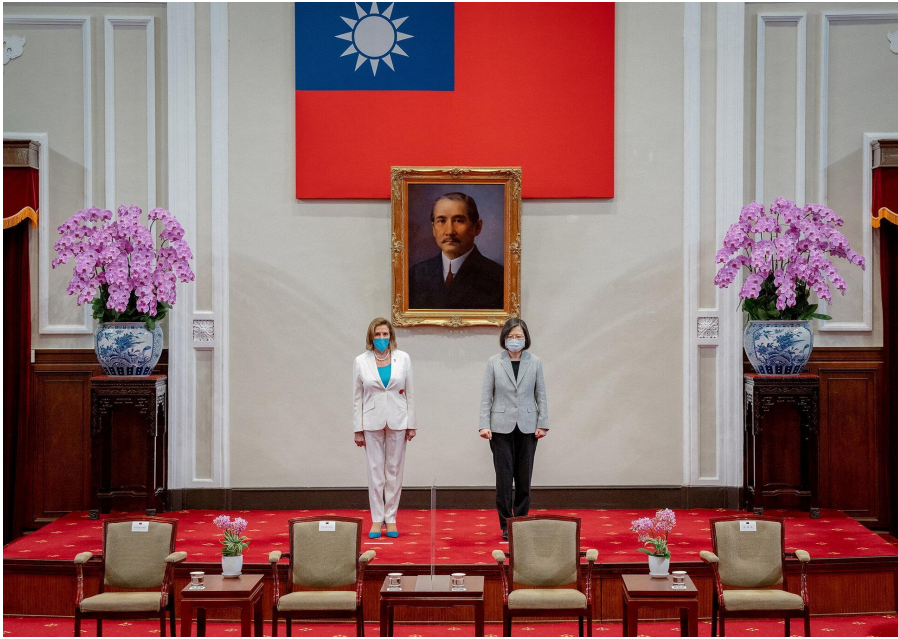


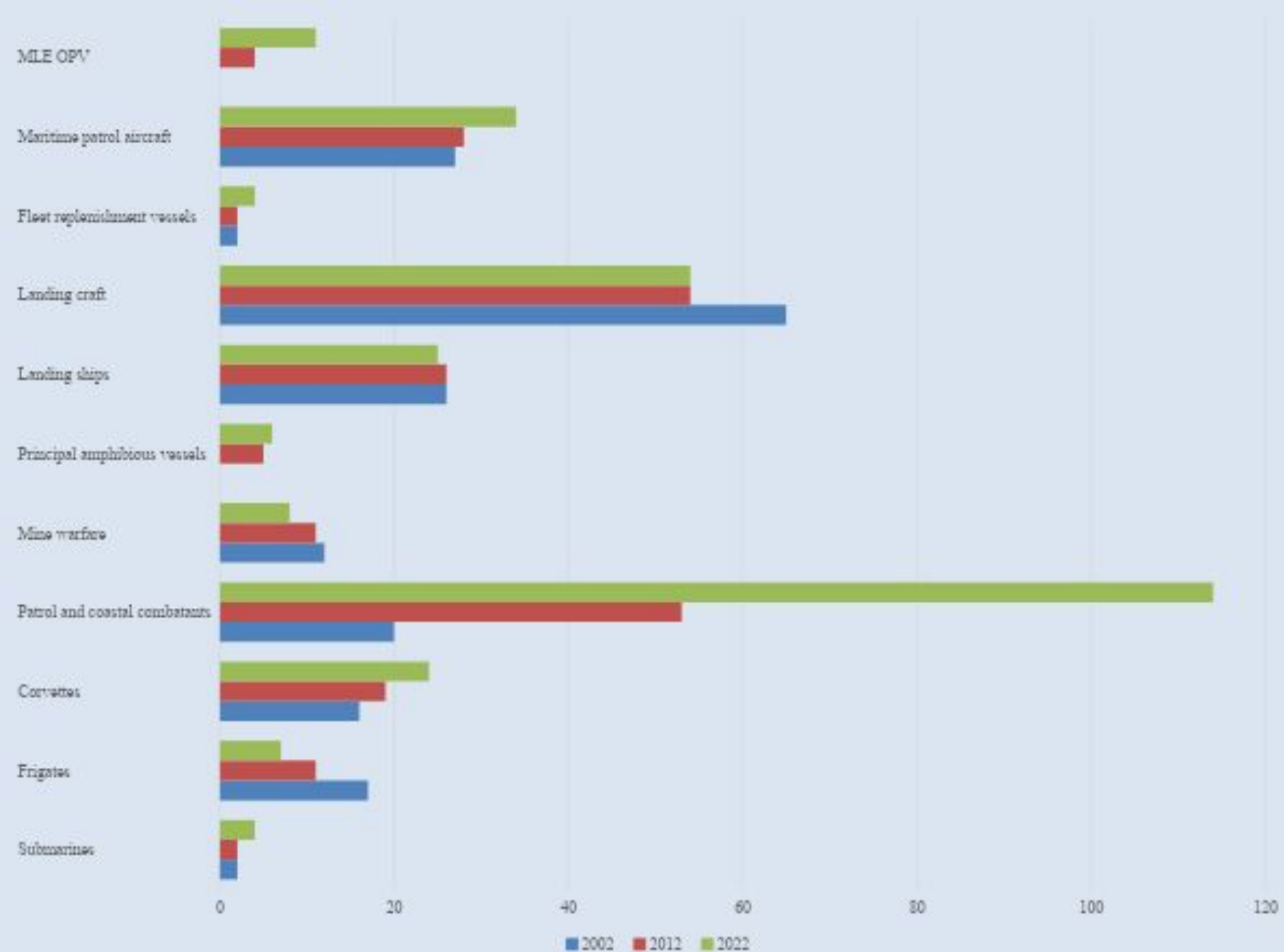
Note: Boundaries, names, and designations used do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

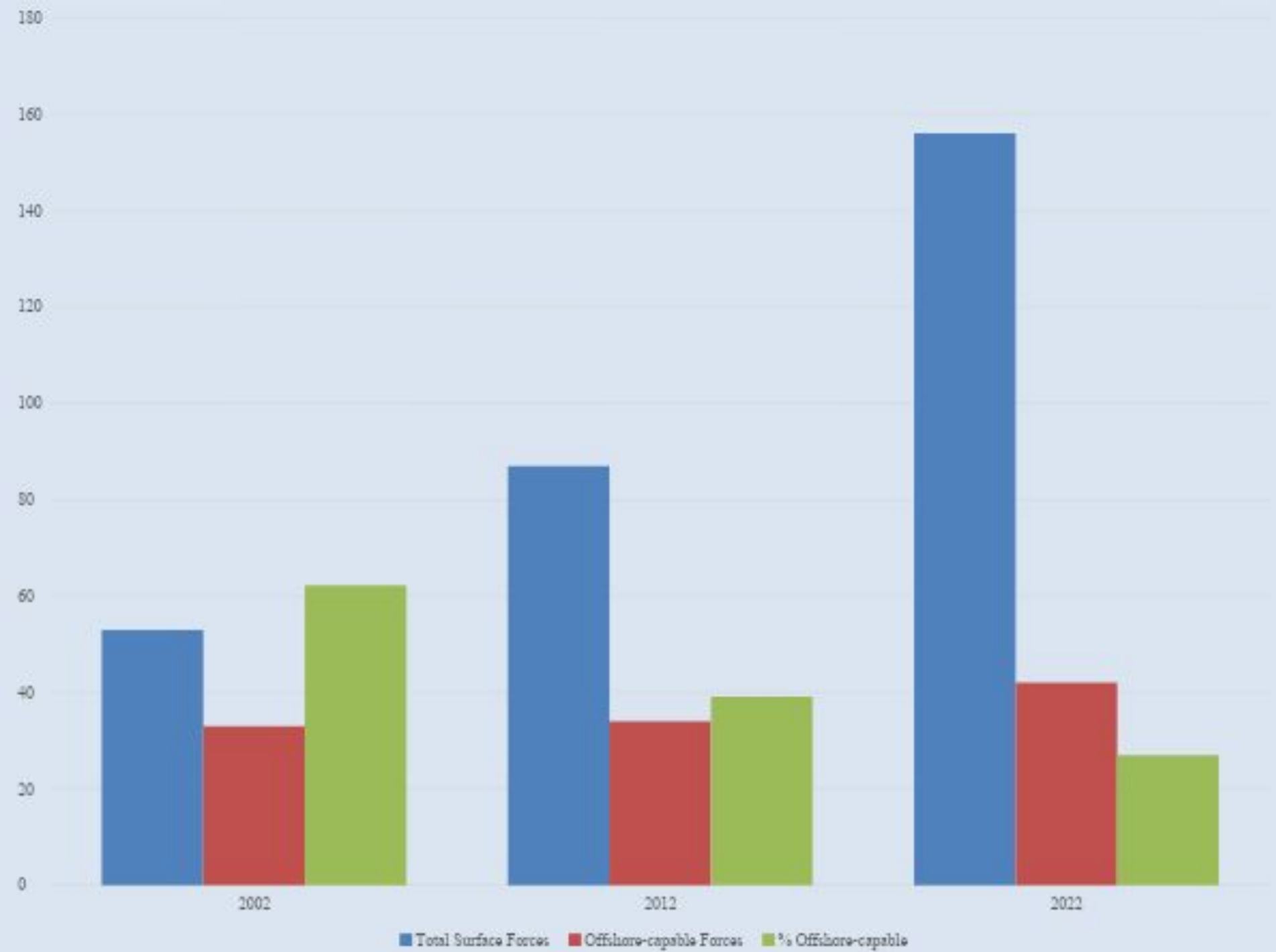
Sources: Drug Abuse Information Network for Asia and the Pacific (DAINAP) and UNODC elaboration based on data, information, and intelligence from drug authorities in East and Southeast Asia and Oceania.

Coercion in Maritime Flashpoints









Country	2018	2019	2020
Cambodia	59	60	72
Indonesia	38	37	41
Malaysia	24	23	25
Myanmar	16	14	18
The Philippines	21	20	25
Thailand	36	34	42
Vietnam	46	48	49

External Debt-to-Gross National Income of Select Southeast Asian Countries 2018-2020 (in %)

Source: Data compiled from *International Debt Statistics 2022* (Washington D.C.: World Bank Group, 2021)



More, not less,
inter-agency
coordination and
cooperation



Another Solution: Cooperation



Thank you!

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