

Distinguishing IUU Fishing, Fisheries Crime, and State-Protected Illicit Fishing

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## Distinguishing:

- 1. Illegal, Unreported & Unregulated (IUU) Fishing
- 2. Fisheries Crime
- 3. State Protected Illicit Fishing







#### THE I, THE U & THE OTHER U

## **ILLEGAL**



**UNREGULATED** 



**PORTED** 





#### **IUU: CROSSOVER CRIMINAL VESSELS**

## The MV NIKA





#### **IUU: IDENTITIES OF CONCERN**

# The UTHAIWAN / WISDOM SEE









# **Blast Fishing**





#### **IUU: FLEET SUSTAINMENT**

## Twinning, Transshipment and Tankers

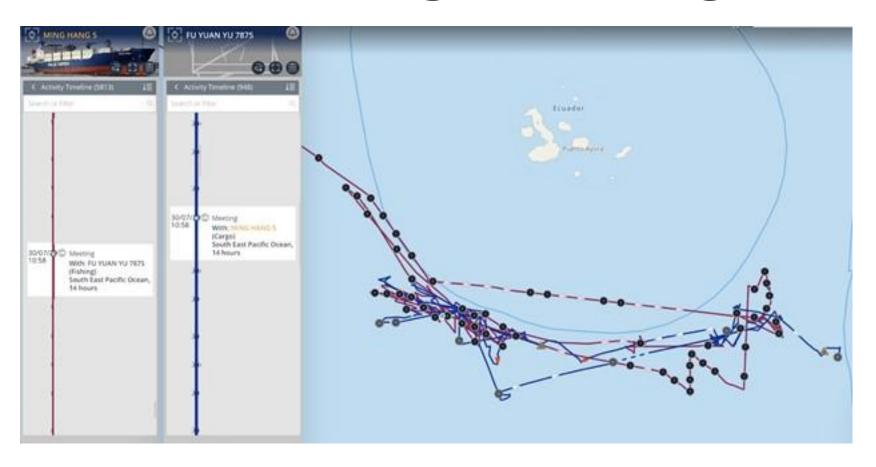


ZHOU YU 921 – Chinese ZHOU YU 921 – British FU YUAN YU LENG 999

**OCEAN SPLENDID** 

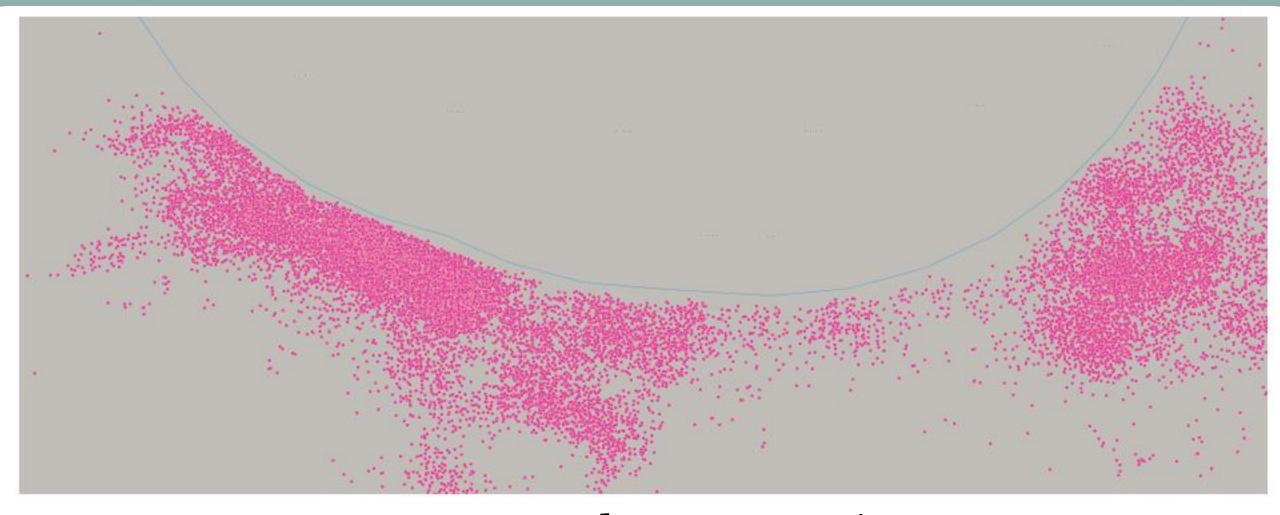


## Darkness, Draft Changes, Drifting & Deception



Windward visualization of paths of the Hong Kong-flagged reefer MING HANG 5 and the Chinese-flagged FU YUAN YU 7862 in July and August 2020, with a timeline indicating their 14 hour meeting on the 30th of July. Note the crossing of the Galapagos EEZ by the MING HANG 5 between the 10th and 11th of July.

#### **IUU OR STRATEGIC PRESENCE**



- ☐ Subtract Emotion
- ☐ Add Rigor



# FISHERIES CRIME: DRUGS, HUMANS, WEAPONS, FUEL, ETC.







### FISHERIES CRIME: MONEY LAUNDERING, FINANCING, ETC.



#### THE BLIND SPOT

**FISHERIES** 

SUSTAINABILITY (Not Security or Law Enforcement)

**NAVIES & COAST GUARDS** 

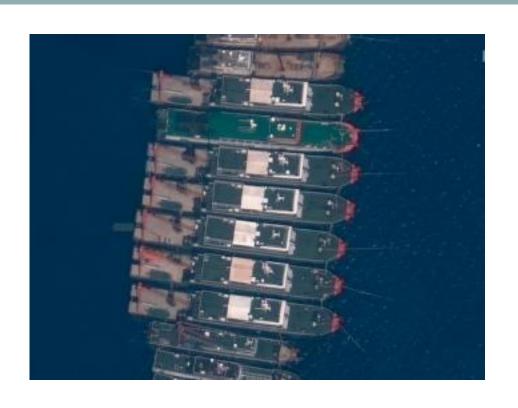
SECURITY & LAW ENFORCEMENT (Not Sustainability)







#### STATE PROTECTED ILLICIT FISHING

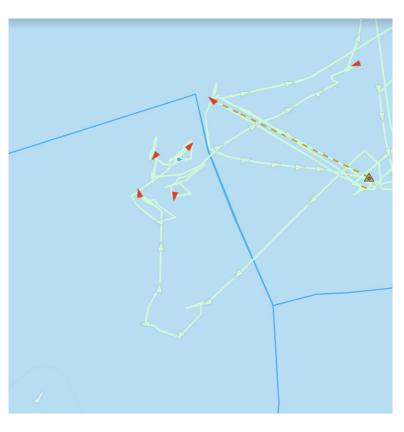




- ☐ Diplomatic Pressure
- ☐ Development Leverage
- ☐ Audible Silence
- ☐ Physical Protection

# R I.R. Consilium

#### STATE PROTECTED ILLICIT FISHING

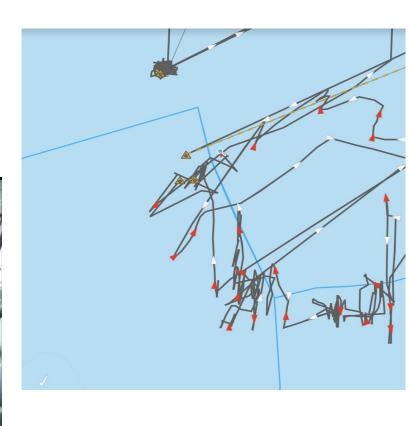


Windward tracks of the HJ5202, a Chinese Coast Guard Vessel (MMSI 412753591) operating in the Indonesian EEZ off Natuna between 1 December 2019 and 11 January 2020.

### **Physical Protection**



BAKAMLA Bridge ordering Chinese vessels to leave the Natuna Sea in December 2019.



Windward tracks of a Chinese Coast Guard Vessel (MMSI 412005305) operating in the Indonesian EEZ off Natuna between 6 January 2020 and 11 January 2020.

#### IN RESPONSE:

INSIGHTS +
INVESTIGATION +
INTERCONNECTIONS +
INNOVATION +
INTERDICTION +
INTERRUPTION +
INHOSPITABILITY

If there is will, there will be a way!

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